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 DIARY PAGE 10

<sup>1st</sup>  
 MAY DAY 1941. FOUND US THINKING ABOUT OUR FUTURE. IN THE  
 OF FACT I HAD MY MARRIAGE TO MARY KELLER I FOUND MYSELF  
 IN LOVE WITH MARY.

MAY - THE TRANSITION OF CHANGING FROM LOVE FROM KELLER  
 TO MARY WAS VERY RAPID. AS I SAW HER ALMOST  
 EVERY DAY AT THE FACTORY BUT AS THE DAYS WENT BY I  
 I ADJUSTED MORE AND MORE MY WIFE MENTALLY. I STILL  
 HADN'T TOLD MY WIFE OF MY DESIRE TO RETURN TO US.

SHE IS MADDY IN LOVE WITH ME FROM THE VERY START.  
 BOAT RIDES ON LAKE MINSK WALKS THROUGH THE PARKS  
 EVENING AT HOME OR AT MUNT VALINE PLACE NEAR PARY

JUNE - A CONTINUENCE OF MAY, EXCEPT THAT WE WERE CLOSER  
 AND CLOSER AND I THINK VERY LITTLE NOW OF KELLER  
 IN THE LAST DAYS OF THIS MONTH I LOVED MY WIFE  
 TO RETURN TO AMERICA. MY DESIRE IS SLIGHTLY STRENGTHENED.  
 BUT THEN ENCOURAGES ME TO DO WHAT I WISH TO DO.

JULY - I DECIDED TO TAKE MY TWO WEEK VACATION  
 AND TRAVEL TO MOSCOW (WITHOUT POLICE PERMISSION)  
 TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TO SEE ABOUT GETTING MY U.S.  
 PASSPORT BACK AND MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR MY WIFE  
 TO ENTER THE U.S. WITH ME.

JULY 8 - I RY BY PLANE TO MINER ON A 16-20, 24, 28, 32, 36  
 WERE AFTER TAKING A TERRIBLE AND DANGEROUS PARTING FROM  
 MY WIFE I ARRIVE IN MOSCOW GRATEFUL BY THE

~~FROM~~ FROM THE AIRPLANE I ARRIVE IN THE CENTER OF THE  
 CITY, MAKING MY WAY THROUGH HEAVY TRAFFIC  
 DO NOT REMAIN IN SIGHT OF THE EMBASSY UNTIL 3:00 P.M.  
 THE AFTERNOON. ITS SATURDAY NIGHT IF THEY WERE  
 CLOSED? ENTERING I FIND THE OFFICE EMPTY BUT  
 MANAGE TO CONTACT SOMEONE ON THE PHONE (SINCE THE  
 EMBASSY PERSONAL LIFE ON THE SAME BUILDING)  
 HE COMES DOWN TO greet me shows my passport  
 interview he shows me to come in first thing mon.  
 (see - July 8 - 13.)

JULY 8. INTERVIEW JULY 9. REUSE PASSPORT, CALL MARY TO MOSCOW ALSO.  
 JULY 11. I AND MARY RETURN TO MINSK.

JULY 15. WORKING AT WORK, SO SHOCKED TO FIND OUT THEY  
 EVERYONE KNOWS WE INTEND TO GO TO U.S. EMBASSY. THEY WERE  
 CALLED AT HER PLACE BY WORD FROM SOME OFFICIAL IN MOSCOW!  
 HE WANTS TO MEET AND GIVE ME A  
 BRONCEMENT. THE FIRST OF MANY ENCOUNTERS.

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87% of all the 6,000 titles printed in the U.S.A. in 1959 were technical or industrial text books, only 10% of these titles was for light reading, of these most consisted were stories reflecting the struggle and victory of the Soviet armed forces set over the Nazis during the 2nd world war as well as heroic novels about opening up the virgin lands in Siberia and the wild country East of the Urals, as was described by Erasing Lenin in his book, "man against nature." Good stories are few and far between with them apt to be "big love stories" love and "epic" or how Ivan increased production at his machine to win the admiration of Natasha, the shop for foreman, foreign novels are very popular in the U.S.A. because of their comparatively easy tone, however, foreign writers seem to be chosen, because they write about the living and business and immorality of this capitalist country, even though they seem to be chosen to show that if capitalism isn't dead or dying at least!

American authors included, Jack London, Ernest Hemingway, and others, but the best writers are often very popular in the U.S.A., but not for the same reasons, Jack London wrote what we would consider adventure stories while the American considers them to be reflections of present day life, Ernest Hemingway, wrote "old man and the sea" a deeply touching story of man's struggle against nature and the sea, while that it is considered an indictment of the capitalist society although Hemingway, unlike Jack London, was never a socialist.

For an American, reading selected stories by foreign writers, one gets a very depressing feeling and is overwhelmed by the gloom and darkness of the life depicted in them, other foreign authors include, Leonard Frank, Russian journalist, William Faulkner, things as they are "English", and two classical writers such as, Alexander Dumas and Hugo. French authors, "Sherlock Holmes and Arthur Conan Doyle" are also known and read in the U.S.A. but such titles are few and hard to find. Dumas however, is in proportion, a Hercules one goes. Most American books are also found in quantity and mostly of 300-400 pp. sell for 1.50

Notes on Soviet story books, very stories rank high in publication and therefore popularity, also with the books and often then not available in U.S.A. because they captured in the end by the Soviet government, Soviet courts have made copies.

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DIARY

MAY 9

JAN 3. I AM MISERABLE ABOUT ELZA. I HAVE HER BUT WHAT CAN I DO? JAN 4. I AM IN THE STATE OF RUSSIA WHERE I HAVE RESIDENCE DOCUMENT I AM CALLED IN TO THE PASSPORT OFFICE AND ASKED IF I WANT MY RESIDENCE DOCUMENT (RUSSIAN) I SAY NO SIMPLY EXTEND MY RESIDENTIAL PASSPORT TO AGREE AND MY DOCUMENT IS EXTENDED UNTIL JAN 1972.

JAN 4-31 I AM STARTING TO RECONSIDER MY VISA'S ABOUT STARTING THE WORK. I'S DEAD THE MONEY I GOT WAS NOWHERE TO BE SEEN. NO APPOINTMENT OF BOWLING BOYS NO PICES OF RECREATION ABOUT THE TRADE UNION OFFICES I HAVE MADE TWO TRIPS.

FEB. 10. I AM MY FIRST REQUEST TO AMERICAN EMBASSY, MOSCOW FOR RECONSIDERING MY VISA'S. I SAY "I WOULD LIKE TO GO BACK TO THE U.S. FOR RECONSIDERING MY VISA'S." I SAY "I WOULD LIKE TO GO BACK TO THE U.S. FOR RECONSIDERING MY VISA'S."

FEB. 28. I AM HERE FROM EMBASSY. RICHARD S. SPEYERBERG SAYS "I WOULD COME IN FOR AN INTERVIEW ANY TIME I WANTED." MARCH 1-10 I AM NOW IN A STATE OF EXPECTATION ABOUT GOING BACK TO THE U.S. I CONFIDED WITH SEVERAL SUPPORTS MY JUDGMENT BUT WARRIES ME NOT TO TELL ANY RUSSIANS ABOUT MY DECISION TO RETURN. I UNDERSTAND NOW WHY.

MARCH 17. I AND KRISHA WENT TO TRADE UNION DANCE. WORKING OUT OF THE LAST HOUR I AM INTRODUCED TO A GIRL WITH A FRENCH DANCE AND RED-BLASS WITH WHITE SHIRT. I DANCE WITH HER. THEN ASK TO SHOW HER HOME I DO. I AM WITH 5 OTHER ADMIRERS THEN NAME IS ALICE, W.A. WE LIKE EACH OTHER. RICHARD SAYS SHE LIVES IN HER PHONE NUMBER AND EMBASSY WORK WITH AN AM-30-NEW FRIENDS IN A TALK I WANT MORE.

MARCH 18-21. WE WALK & TALK. I TALK ABOUT MYSELF AND TALKS ALOT ABOUT MYSELF. KEY NAME IS MARIN M. PROKHODIN.

APR. 14-30 WE ARE GOING STRAIGHT AND I DECIDE I WANT LEAVE HER. SHE PUTS ME OFF. AS ON APRIL 15 I REQUEST SHE ACCEPTS. APRIL 31, AFTER A 7 DAY DELAY, I DO NEGATIVELY BECAUSE.

Because of my unusual passport they allow me to negotiate as my wife two of marriage ~~document~~ girl friend and as bridesmaids. we are married. at the same time we had a dinner reception for about 20 friends and relatives and with us happiness (in spite of my origin and accept) which was in general rather disgusting to my Russian sense for. are very rare in the Soviet Union even tonight. after a evening of eating and drinking in which uncle MOSER started a fight and the face blow on an overloaded circle we take our leave and walk the 15 minutes to our home. we talked near each other. at midnight we were alone.

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 newspapers and magazine are also a great undertaking with the printing of not the information agencies, but editorial and intellectual. In 1957, periodicals and magazines numbered 4,029 titles and 109,000,000 copies.

Newspapers numbered 13,403 titles, reprints and city and weekly papers, with 13,000,000 and one-half billion copies. Foreign newspapers are not allowed in the country except official Communist party papers such as the "Workers", "United States", "Daily Worker", "England", "Humanity", "France", "New Economy", "Carl Koenig", "The Daily Worker", "The Young Worker".

All mass publications in the USSR and "People's Trust" organ of the Communist Party of the USSR and Soviet Union. The organ of the Council of Ministers of the Soviet Union, it may be noted that the chairman of the Council of Ministers is the first secretary of the Communist Party of the USSR in one man. Nikita S. Khrushchev. All Russian and city newspapers, that this year from 1953 start leading bodies, organizing articles passed to them by TASS Soviet news agency, government broadcasts all newspapers are organs of one or more members of the Politburo. In Russian the newspapers in "Soviet Belgrade" organ of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of Yugoslavia, a sport newspaper is the organ of the Ministry of Physical Education and Railroads newspapers is the organ of the Ministry of the Transport and Rail. In Russian newspapers from Pravda to the right on down consist of four pages except for special "The debate" where the number is increased from 4 pages for 2 paragraphs to 8 pages for 3 paragraphs. Additionally as in many and unimportant, in a government controlled economy where prices are fixed are limited as to when the 2.50 rubles. The first page in all Soviet newspapers is devoted to party news and speeches. The second two, production, notices or Soviet industrial achievements such as the opening of a new dam or the participating of parties at a plant. The third page is filled with foreign news items, often arranged and edited to suit or rather news agencies, the fourth carries articles and clippings with police, crime and race incidents in capitalist countries as well as other "news" about the great and important about all countries. Except those who are members of the Soviet Union, their fellow members such as Cuba who are provided on propaganda documents fighting against imperialism from within, and capitalist spy and agents from within.



## DIARY PAGE 2

MAY 1 - MAY DAY CAME AS MY FIRST ALL-DAY ANTI-IMPERIALIST ACT. CLOSED AFTER SPECTACULAR MARCHING PARADE BY WORKERS PARADE FIRST REVIEWING STAFFS WAVING FLAGS AND PICTURES OF MEXICO. I FOLLOWED THE MARCH, CUSTOM OF MARCHING A MARCH BY SLEEPING IN IN THE MORNING. AT NIGHT I VISIT WITH THE 2000S CHILDREN AT AN PARTY THROU BY THEM ABOUT 40 PEOPLE LONG MANY OF ARGENTINE ORIGIN WE DANCE AND SING AROUND AND DRINK UNTIL 2 AM. WHEN PARTY ENDS WE LEAVE ZELER ONST DAY, 26 FORMALLY MARRIED, NOW DIVORCED, A TALKED SINGLE. AMITA ZELER EVERY DAY, NOT SO ATTRACTIVE BUT WE KID IT OFF. HER BOY-FRIEND AMITA'S A HUNGARIAN LUMP SILENT AND BLOODING, NOT AT ALL INTERESTING. ZELER REMINDS ME TO GO BACK TO ZELER, ITS THE FIRST VOICE OF OPPOSITION I HAVE HEARD. I RESPECT ZELER, HE HAS SEEN THE WORLD, HE SAYS MANY THINGS, AND REMINDS MANY THINGS I DO NOT KNOW ABOUT THE LESSON. I BEGIN TO FEEL ENERGY INSIDE, ITS THERE!

JUNE-JULY SUMMER MONTHS OF GREEN BEAUTY, FINE ROADS VERY BEAUTIFUL. I ENJOY MANY SUNDAYS IN THE GARDENS OF A HOUSE. WITH THE ZELERS WHO HAVE A CAR "MEXICAN" NO PERSONAL BOY-FRIEND BUT MANY ADMIRERS. SHE HAS A BEAUTIFUL SPANISH FIGURE (AND SINGING) LIKE AMITA. I NEVER PAY MUCH ATTENTION TO HER SHE IS IN THE HOUSE SO OFTEN TO DISLIKE MY LACK OF ATTENTION FOR SOME REASON. SHE IS NOT DRIVING. I HAVE BECOME ACQUAINTED TO A SMALL CAFE WHICH IS WHERE I DINE IN THE EVENING. THE FOOD IS GENERALLY POOR AND ALWAYS EXACTLY THE SAME, EVEN IN MY CAREFREE DAYS. IN THE CITY, THE FOOD IS CHEAP AND I AMN REALLY CARE ABOUT QUALITY AFTER THREE YEARS IN THE U.S.A.

AUG-SEPT AS MY QUESTION IMPROVES I BECOME INCREASINGLY CONSCIOUS OF JUST HOW FAR OUT OF A SECRET I LIVE IN. MASS GYMNASIUM, COMMISSARY APPROPRIATE MEETING, HEAVY POLITICAL INFORMATION MEETING, COMMISSARY ATTENDANCE AT LECTURES, AND THE SENDING OF THE ENTIRE JAP COMMISSION (CROSSING THE) P. R. R. ON SUNDAY, AT A STATE COMMISSION. AMITA'S BOY-FRIEND (UNVOICED) ARE THAT ITS A GREAT THING IN THE MEET, THEY DON'T SEEM TO BE ESPECIALLY ENTERTAINED ABOUT ANY OF THE "COMMISSION" BUT ITS ANOTHER REASON FOR ATTENDING. I AM AWARE OF THE PRESENCE, IN ALL THINGS, OF LEONARD, JAP PARTY SECRETARY, FOR FURTHER, AND JOURNAL ON THE OUTSIDE. HE IS A NO-ADVANCEMENT PARTY RECOGNITION.

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Films carry the propaganda ball across borders and languages these off. with 90,000 more hours in the USSR, with masses collecting from states bringing the total to 115,000 more hours; the average number of times a Soviet citizen goes to the movie, 10 times, including men, women, and children in 1941 (p. 307.)

There is a great interest in the Soviet Union also to the U.S. N.S. Khamshin received his third piece of the Soviet Union, painted on the lighted sides in the Soviet Union, the necessary for his part in the film. "Our Fatherland" a documentary created in the summer of 1941, of old films showing Khamshin in his younger days as a comrade on the Eastern front, as showing destruction after the war.

Half of the hundreds of films made in 1949-1950 were either revolutionary historical or war stories others were Virgin land or for youth education stories, showing Republic has its own studios which shot pictures concerning their respective places. In Belgrade is the Kofefilms on "Soviet Street" it employs scores of operators, technicians, writers, costume fitters and costars. All of these had finished the artist and operators highest school of cinema in Belgrade, a 3-yr post

year course, and had diplomas in their respective fields. During the week of Oct. 9-15 the following movies were shown in "Minsk Film Club", revolutionary film of the 1917 "Clear Sky" the film presented at the film festival in Moscow in the July, 1951, which took 3 1/2 hours, a film about the poor Kikhiyev, it contains repression of the main character, ex-prisoners of war who are driven out of the party, because he didn't die, as all good soldiers must. This film is very symbolic of the new government by combining some of the tactics of Stalin and his ally. The film is most American film, against socialism and "The poor street" a Bulgarian film about the Revolution in the 2nd World.

Foreign films make up about a large percentage of movies shown here since the young Soviet film industry is not well subsidized and cannot turn out half of the demand for films.

American, Italian and French films, as well as most numerous from the "People's Republics" are popular here, American films are few although well liked for their technical skill and production.



HISTORIC DIARY

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FROM OCT. 16 1954 ARRIVAL -

LEAVING

1959

1ST PAGE

OCT. 16. ARRIVE FROM MOSCOW BY TRAIN, AM MET BY ENGLISH MEN, AND IN CAR TO HOTEL "BERLIN". AFTER "STUDENT" I LEAVE VIA TOURIST TICKET. I MEET MY ENGLISH GUIDES RIMMA SHARIKOVA. I EXPLAIN TO HER I WISH TO APPLY FOR RUSS. CITIZENSHIP SHE IS APPREHENSIVE BUT WILLOWS TO HELP. SHE CHECKS WITH HER BOSS, MAN OFICE ENDS. THEN HELPS ME ADD ADDITION TO SOV. SOVIT. ASKING FOR CITIZENSHIP MEAN WHITE PASS TRAVELERS PASSPORT & VISA OFFICE AND NOTICES "FROM ABOUT ME".

OCT. 17. RIMMA MEETS ME FOR ENGLISH SIGHTSEEING AND WE MUST CONTINUE WITH THIS ATTITUDE I SAY TO HER SHE IS "SURE" SHE HAVE AN ANSWER. SOON, ASK ME ABOUT MYSELF AND MY REASONS FOR GOING TO RUSS. I EXPLAIN I AM A COMMUNIST, REF. RAS. IS HEALTHY SYM. BUT UNWELL NOW. SHE TRIES TO DO A FRIEND TO ME. I SAY "VERY RARE" I AM COME. NOVEL. SUND. 18. MY 20TH BIRTHDAY, WE VISIT ENGL. IN MORNING AND IN THE AFTER NOON THE LEON-STERN TRAM. SHE GIVEN ME A PRESENT BOOK "IDEAL" BY DEITZEVICH.

OCT. 19. TOURISM. AM ARRIVING SINCE MY VISA IS GOOD FOR FIVE DAYS ONLY AND STILL REMAINS FROM AUTO. ABOUT MY RIGHT.

OCT. 20. RIMMA IN THE AFTER NOON SAYS ENGLISH WAS NOTIFIED BY THE POLICE VISA DEPT. THAT THEY WANT TO SEE ME. I AM RAISED GREATLY BY THIS NEWS.

OCT. 21. MEETING WITH SIGNIFICANT. DALLING ABOUT, ENGL. SOVIT. MANY GOOD ENGLISH. ASKING WHAT DO I WANT? I SAY SOVIT. CITIZENSHIP. HE ASK WHY I GIVE THESE ANSWERS ABOUT "GREAT SOVIT. CIVIL." HE TELLS ME "USSR ONLY GREAT IN LITERATURE WANTS ME TO GO BACK HOME" I AM STOCKED I REITERATE. HE SAYS HE SHALL CHECK AND LET ME KNOW WEATHER MY VISA WILL BE EXTENDED IT TAKES 2 DAYS. OCT. 22. 6:00 RELIVE WORD FROM POLICE OFFICIAL. I MUST LEAVE COUNTRY TONIGHT AT 8:00 AM AS VISA RARE. I AM SHOCKED!! MY DREAMS! I RETURN TO MY ROOM. I HAVE 11:00. LEFT. I HAVE WAITED FOR 2 HOURS TO BE ACCEPTED MY DREAM DREAMS ARE SHATTERED BECAUSE OF A LITTLE OFFICIAL BECAUSE OF BAD PLANNING I FUMMED SO MUCH. 7:00 AM. I DECIDE TO END IT. SOAK A LITTLE ROAD WALK TO NUMBER 15. PAIN, THEN STRIP MY LEFT SHIRT, THEN FIBER-WHITE INTO BATHROOM OF HOT WATER. I THINK "WHEN RIMMA COMES AT 8. TO FIND ME DEAD IT WILL BE A GREAT SACK. SOMEWHERE, QUICKLY PLAYS, 1954

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occasional films shown in 1958/1960 in U.S.S.R.  
"Ragazzi" with Elizabeth Taylor, "Eve" with Jean Crawford  
"The Seventh Voyage of Sinbad" made in 1958 and "Treasure  
of Ben Hur", made in the 60's, others about "Viva Valtelli" about  
the left of the communist "Red man and the sea", a  
fascinating portrait of Ernest Hemingway, books.  
"Who and Place" was also shown to best audience in  
two weeks.

Trucks for seats in movie house make the limited  
theater do not change for adults and children but  
rather for the location of rows, with the center rows  
costing 50 copecks in the evening and front row seats  
30 copecks. Showing until 5 o'clock and 5 o'clock  
changes also start until the prices change. Showings  
are at periods, times, on the trucks, and doors are  
opened for only first twenty white spectators  
take their designated seats, nobody else has to stand  
because trucks are sold only according to the number  
of seats in the hall, for showing.

Television is organized and shown, in order not to  
interfere with work in industries. Monday to Thursday  
Friday programs start at 19:00 in the evening quite enough  
so allow any work to get home in time for the start  
but not enough. In afternoon to take their off  
to watch television as because a television which we  
we have an old U.S. program finish at 19:00 in  
the evening so that all the workers can get enough  
sleep. On Saturday start at 8:00 as compensates for  
the day work pay and end at 12:00 or 12:30, Sunday  
programs start as early as 10:30 in the morning and end  
at 19:00 which programs are varied but need not be  
always most that 22 percent pure Soviet politics but  
there are often good films, reviews of movies and cartoons  
for the kids the best programs documentaries and the ballet  
performances from the Moscow and Leningrad Bolshoi  
Theater also symphonic music concert are often used  
to break the monotonous run of politics and day facts  
and figures. a school for a Sunday afternoon  
is like the one shown in Munich on Oct. 21, 1961  
6:30 Sports 7:25 Soviet Army choir 20:25 a feature length  
film "Ballet Sky" 2nd part 21:30 at the 22nd congress  
of the communist party of the Soviet Union, January, 1960

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DARY 2nd page

31. 21 (CON.) "WASH MY LIFE WHOLE AWAY. I THINK TO MYSELF. "HOMELAND TO LIFE" AND "A SWEET DEATH" (TO VISITING) ABOUT 200 RIMMA KILLS ME. UNCONSCIOUS (BATHING WATER AREA RED COLOR). SHE SCREAMS (I REMEMBER THAT) AND SAYS FOR HELP. ASSISTANCE COMES, AM TAKEN TO HOSPITAL. WHERE FIVE STICKS ARE PUT IN MY WRIST. POOR RIMMA STAYS BY MY SIDE AS INTERPRETER (MY RUSSIAN IS STILL VERY BAD). THEN TO INTO THE NIGHT, I TELL HER "GO HOME" (MY MIND IS GOOD) BUT SHE SAYS "I AM YOUR FRIEND" SHE HAS A STRONG WILL ONLY AT THIS MOMENT I NOTICE SHE'S MERRY.

OCT. 22 HOSPITAL I AM IN A SMALL ROOM WITH ABOUT 12 OTHERS (SICK PERSONS) 2 DOCTORS AND A NURSE. THE ROOM IS VERY DARK AS WELL AS THE BATHROOM. ONLY AFTER AFTERNOON (2 HOURS) OBSERVATION OF THE OTHER PAT. DO I REALIZE I AM IN THE DEMENTY WARD. THIS REALIZATION DISGUSTS ME. LATER IN AFTERNOON I AM VISITED BY RIMMA. SHE COMES IN WITH TWO DOCTORS AS INTERPRETER. SHE ASKS ME MEDICAL QUESTIONS. DID YOU KNOW WHAT YOU WERE DOING? ANSW. YES DID YOU REMEMBER? NO. OCT. I TALK COME ABOUT PAST GOOD THE DOCTORS TALKING ABOUT THIS'S A GOOD SIGN. LATER THEY LEAVE I AM ALONE WITH RIMMA (AMONGST THE MENTAL (11)) SHE ENCOURAGES ME AND TALKS TO ME. SHE SAYS SHE WILL HELP ME TO GET TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER SECTION OF HOS. (NOT FOR INSANE) WHERE FEEL IS GOOD.

OCT. 23. TRANSFERRED TO ORDINARY WARD. (ANY, GOOD ROOM.) BUT NURSES SUSPICIOUS OF ME (THEY KNOW). AFTERNOON I AM VISITED BY ROSE AND PENELOPE OF THE HOSPITAL. TALKS ABOUT MY MENTAL, VERY BENEFICIAL, EXCELLENT FEEL. VERY MERRY AND KIND. SHE MAKES ME VERY GLAD TO BE ALIVE. LATER RIMMA VISITS.

OCT. 24 HOSPITAL ROUTINE, RIMMA VISITS ME IN AFTERNOON OCT. 25. "

OCT. 26 AN EBBY AMERICAN AT THE HOSPITAL CAME SUNDAY ABOUT THE PERSONS REASON. REASON BECAUSE AT EMBASSY I TOLD HIM I HAD NOT REGISTERED TO MOST TRAVEL AND I AM INTERESTED SUSPICIOUS ABOUT MY PRESENCE IN MOSCOW AND AT HOSPITAL ROOM VISITS.

OCT. 27. STICKS ARE TAKEN OUT BY NURSE WITH "DULL" SCISSOR. OCT. 28. LEAVE HOSPITAL IN INTEREST WITH RIMMA FOR HOTEL "BERLIN" LATER I CHANGE HOTELS TO "METROPOLIS" ALL CITIES PACKED, AND MONEY FROM MY ROOM TO THE LAST KRAKOW (RETURNED) ON WELL DO WATER, RIMMA. LUCY, RIMMA CONTRA (LATEST OFFICE HEAD) AND ROSE INVITE ME TO COME AND SIT AND TALK WITH THEM. ANY TIME I GET LEAVE CAMP AT NEW HOTEL. THEY FEEL SURE FOR ME.

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31.

performances by people artists of the USSR, 6 October, like many songs of the motherland. 1050 hours, and they agree with the playing of the national anthem and the singing of the hymn. Television, however, is not a fact as it is in the U.S. In the 20 weeks studied and the cost of television, a good one cost 350 rubles and the 10,000 light table models for 120 rubles are equally bought and quickly disappear. The many penetrating voices of women mostly come from Khabarovsk, Ching and Leningrad and via the means by which the Khabarovsk reaches into every rock and cranny, as the most out lying collective farmers villages. While 3 million television sets were sold from 1952-1958 in the Soviet Union (fact and fig. p. 393) over 19 million radios were sold and this figure is brought up immediately when one considers the fact that all collective farmers which was not just a radio in the place but programs fed to reproduction in each home from points many miles away in keeping with the time. This brings the cultural level of these collective farmers up, and in the Soviet Union there are 45,000 collective farmers and 7400 state farms with 65,500,000 people or about 31.4% of the total population (fact for 1961, p. 21.) So radio may be said to be the all encompassing program with an amount of 600 and was sent to all at 11:00 hours 24 hours in day broadcast are made to all parts of the Soviet Union from Moscow and other cities which can turn all stations to it or called in a matter of minutes. This when Kagan made her speech making appropriate speech the entire Soviet Union was blanketed out with nothing but reports and entertainment music, and the for a solid day in the way the Government got the most propaganda value out of its achievement. Again when Kagan station with her flight for two days this process was repeated. Also all stations are immediately turned to the Khabarovsk whenever Khabarovsk makes a policy speech, all stations in the Soviet Union are regularly turned every hour to the hour to the "news" from Moscow unlike the U.S. where small independent stations can operate, the Soviet Union reports impose control over all of state broadcast stations which like industries are all state financed and built. The radio and television station are made in one four stories grey cement colonnade building located of no. 6 Khabarovsk Street near the

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OCT 2 (CO) RIMARA NOTIFIES ME THAT. ARIST REGISTRATION OFFER WISHES TO SEE ME ABOUT MY FUTURE. LATER RIMARA AND CAR PICK ME UP AND WE ENTER THE OFFICES TO FIND FOUR OFFICES WAITING FOR ME (AN UNKNOWN TO ME). THEY ASK HOW MY MARRIAGE IS, I SAY OK. THEY ASK "DO YOU WANT TO GO TO YOUR HUSBAND, I SAY NO I WANT SOVIET CITIZENSHIP I SAY I WANT TO RESIDE IN THE SOVIET UNION. THEY SAY THEY WILL SEE ABOUT THAT. THEN THEY ASK ME ABOUT THE LONG OFFICIAL WITH WHOM I SPOKE IN THE FIRST OFFICE (GARR). HE DID NOT PASS ALONG MY REQUEST AT ALL BUT THOUGHT TO SIMPLY GET RID OF ME BY NOT EXTENDING MY SOVIET VISA. AT THE TIME I REQUESTED IT I DESCRIBE HIM. THEY MAKE NOTES. WHAT AREA DO YOU HAVE TO SHOW WHO AND WHAT YOU ARE? I GIVE THEM MY DISCHARGE PAPERS FROM THE MARINE CORPS. THEY SAY WAIT FOR ONE AND I ASK HOW LONG? NOT SOON. CAR RIMARA GOES TO CHECK ON ME. I FEEL SLEEPY AND FALL ASLEEP. OCT. 22 HOTEL ROOM IN METROPOLITAN HOTEL. I WAIT SLEEPY I EAT ONCE, STAY NEXT TO PHONE WORKY I SLEEP UNTIL 10:00 OCT. 30. HOTEL ROOM. I HAVE BEEN IN HOTEL THREE DAYS IF SEEMS LIKE THREE YEARS I MUST HAVE SLEPT ON A SHOCKINGLY OCT. 31. I MAKE MY DECISION. GETTING PASSPORT AT 12:00 I MEET AND TALK WITH RIMARA FOR A FEW MINUTES SHE SAYS, STAY IN YOUR ROOM AND EAT WELL, I DON'T TELL HER ABOUT WHAT I INTEND TO DO SINCE I KNOW SHE WOULD NOT APPROVE. AFTER SHE LEAVES I WAIT A FEW MINUTES AND THEN I CATCH A TAXI. AMERICAN EMBASSY I SAY. 12:30, I ARRIVE AMERICAN EMBASSY. I WAIT IN AND SAY TO THE RECEPTIONIST "I WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE CONSULOR" SHE POINTS AT PLACARD LATER AND SAYS "IF YOU ARE A TOURIST PLEASE REGISTER" I TAKE OUT MY AMERICAN PASSPORT AND TRY IT IN THE BOX. I HAVE COME TO DISMISS MY AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP. I SAY NOTHING. I FEELLY ASK HER TO ENTER THE OFFICE OF RICHARD LAYTON. LAYTON HEARD ME AND SAYS "WHAT TIME HE INVITES ME TO SIT DOWN. HE FINISHES A LETTER HE IS TYPING AND THEN ASK WHAT HE CAN DO FOR ME. I TELL HIM I HAVE DECIDED TO TAKE SOVIET CITIZENSHIP AND WOULD LIKE TO LEADY DISMISS MY U.S. CITIZENSHIP. HIS ASSISTANT (NOW RIMARA) CONSULTS LAYTON'S LOOKS UP FROM HIS WORK. LAYTON ASKS DOWN SEVERAL INFORMATION, ASK QUESTION

See  
Oct  
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1950

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small radio "30180000", behind it stands the impressive 5000 ft. steel radio tower the highest structure in Belgrade. This radio tower and building are protected with high fences and patrolling armed guards with dogs entrance into the compound must be through the building itself and persons cannot enter without a special pass issued to an individual. Prisoners are taken to a separate studio near the city walls, where production and preparation are first made to the station and then to the broadcasting tower, in this way, the all important communication system is protected against sabotage or especially "takeover" of the sort often achieved by Latin American counter-revolutionary and rebel contacts.

Near the television tower, 4 blocks west on "Volgaroad" (the "H") stands two more towers approx 200 feet high each, they are not engaged in broadcasting quite the opposite in fact. These are apparent but hidden with high power cables strung between them, are jamming towers, used to blank out high frequency broadcast from abroad, the main target of these jamming towers is the Munich and Washington transmitter of the "Voice of America" programs although they are employed to disrupt the BBC and sometimes French broadcast in Russian. These towers are likewise guarded by armed guards and entrance to the wire is secured by barbed wire and towers even is forbidden except by permit. The amount of voltage used by these towers is known to be fantastic, and when one considers that each lightning at work places is only gradually turned on, even on the heaviest days, it is obvious and hard to think of the tremendous waste and effort the Soviet government goes to in order to keep other people ignorant. But the jamming frequency is only half that of the "Radio Moscow" propaganda programs, which may be heard on any short wave radio in the United States and without jamming. That "Radio Moscow" programs win over people in 81 countries that the Iron curtain no longer exists, never did exist, and so in general a futuristic slanders against the Soviet Union through big big radio waves huh!!

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U.S. DIARY

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SAT OCT 31, CON. Warned me not to ~~take~~ any steps before the Soviets accept us, says I am a fool, and says the dissolution papers are along time in preparation. (See other words REFUSES TO allow me at that time to receive U.S. CITE. I state "my mind is made up" from this day forward I consider myself as citizen of the U.S.A. I speak no minutes at the Embassy before INYER says "now unless you wish to depend on your Marxist beliefs you can go." I wish to discuss the C.H.C., not today he says in effect. I leave Embassy, ELATED at this showdown, returning to my hotel I feel now my energies are not spent in vain. I'm sure Russians will accept me after this sign of my faith in them. 200 A.M. A READER BY THE NAME OF GORDON WANTS AN INTERVIEW. I'M FLABBERGASTED & HOW'D YOU FIND OUT? THE EMBASSY CALLED US. HE said I send him away I S.T AND RE-LIZE THIS IS ONE WAY TO BRING PRESSURE ON ME. BY ACTING MY RELATIONS IN U.S. THROUGH THE NEWSPAPERS. ALTHOUGH THEY WOULD SAY "YES FOR THE PUBLIC RECORD." A HALF HOUR LATER ANOTHER READER MISS MOSBY COMES. I answer a few quick questions AFTER REFUSING AN INTERVIEW. I AM SURPRISED AT THE ENTOUR. I GET PHONE CALLS FROM "time" at night a phone call from the States I feel all cables without finding out who's it from. I feel not displaced because of the attention 10:00 I retire.

SUNDAY 1 - MORE REPORTERS, 3 PHONE CALLS FROM DISTANCE, NOW I FEEL SLIGHTLY ANXIATED, NOT SO UNWY. NOV. 2 - IS DARK & UTTER LONELINESS I REFUSE AN ADMITS PHONE CALL I REMAIN IN MY ROOM, I AM TALKED WITH ORDINARY NOV. 3 - I DECIDE TO GIVE AN INTERVIEW, I HAVE MANY NOBLES COME SO I CALL HER. SHE ARRIVES RIGHT OVER I GIVE MY STORY, ALLOW PICTURES, LATER STORY IS DISTORTED, SENT WITHOUT MY PERMISSION. THAT IS; DEAR I EVER SAW AND OKED HER STORY. AGAIN I FEEL SLIGHTLY BETTER BECAUSE OF THE ATTENTION

NOV. 16. A RUSSIAN OFFICIAL COMES TO MY ROOM ASKES HOW I AM. KNOWS HE I CAN REMAIN IN U.S. TILL SOME SOLUTION IN FORMS WITH WHAT TO DO WITH ME, IT IS COMFORTING NOW. FROM.

 SENT  
 NOV  
 17  
 1959

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33

Opera is also a favorite entertainment in the USSR with 32 opera and ballet houses throughout the republics. As compared with one in the United States the proportion opera houses in New York, perhaps that ~~is~~ no longer the Russians have their own opera written by Chikolthe, and other Russian composers, while we have none. Let me say you can tell you about such splendid operas as "Kuplet", "A la la", "Buenos Ayres", "Favorita" while in the U.S. most singers are really lacking in this field of art due not to the facilities that we are unfortunates in the Russians think but to the fact that we simply do have the facilities to put such productions on, although there are those who prefer to remain tied to their P.O.s and country shows.

[illegible]

421 of local or regional interest, and 122 are unique,  
as well as 68 sets of different kinds bringing the total  
to nearly 900. On the year 1959 43 million people  
visited these places of interest as well as 7,300,000  
people who visited the famous permanent exhibition  
of Soviet achievements in Moscow's "Soyuzdetfilm" park.  
Here a large display covering 25 acres was set up  
in 1955 it attracted real and fancied progress for  
Soviet and American alike. In it we find the first  
and still earliest, a tractor exhibition housed in a  
building 300 feet long, and showing all industrial samples  
the light comes streaming in down rows of tall windows  
which like it to let there as it so. With pocket radios  
(these are now made in quality in old USSR) automatic  
talking machines put two questions from 1952-1959 (see page 120 p. 121),  
allowing only answers) and modern means screens (1952-1959 200,000) <sup>not</sup>  
knowing what kind deep museum floor lying steel work day  
steel things will be in new - protection, naturally, they shall



DIARY.

PAGE 5

NOV 17 - DEC 30 I HAVE BOUGHT MYSELF THROUGHT-TEACHING  
RUSSIAN LAW BOOKS I FORCE MYSELF TO STUDY YAMAS & CO.  
I SIT IN MY ROOM AND READ AND MEMORIZE WORDS. NO WORDS  
I TAKE IN MY ROOM. RIMAPA ARRANGED THAT IT IS VERY  
COOL ON THE STREET SO I EARLY GO OUTSIDE AT 10 AM. THE  
MINTA AND A-HAIF I SEE NO ONE SPEAK TO NO ONE ACCEPT EVERYONE.  
AND TANN RIMMA, WHO CALLS THE MINISTRY ABOUT ME. HAVE THEY  
FORGOTTEN? DURING DECEMBER I PAID NO MONEY TO THE HOTEL, BUT  
RIMMA IN HOTEL I WAS EXPENDING ALOT OF MONEY FROM USA. I HAVE  
28. LEFT. THIS MONTH I WAS GOING TO THE PASSPORT OFFICE AND  
MET 3 NEW OFFICIALS WHO ASKED ME THE SAME QUESTIONS EVANS  
A MONTH BEFORE. THEY APPARENTLY NOT TO KNOW ME AT ALL.

DEC 31. NOW YAMAS'S APPOINTED IN THE COMPANY OF TELEGRAPHISTS  
AT THE HOTEL BERLIN, SHE HAS THE DUTY. I SIT WITH HER  
UNTIL LAST MIDNIGHT. SHE GIVES ME A SMALL 'BORATIN' COIN,  
FOR A NEW YEARS PRESENT. SHE IS VERY NICE I POINT OUT  
ONLY RECENTLY SHE IS MARRIED, HAS SMALL SON WHO WAS BEEN  
CRIPPLED, THAT IS WHY SHE IS SO STRANGELY TENDER AND COMING.

JAN 1 - 4 NO CHANGE IN ROUTINE

JAN 1 I AM CALLED TO PASSPORT OFFICE AND FINALLY GIVEN A BRIEF  
DOCUMENT NOT THE SOVIET CITIZENSHIP AS I SO WANTED, ONLY  
A RESIDENCE DOCUMENT, NOT EVEN FOR FOREIGNERS BUT A paper  
called 'NOT THERE without citizenship'. Noted and happy.  
THE OFFICE SAYS THEY ARE SENDING ME TO THE CITY OF MINSK  
I ASK "IS THAT IN RUSSIA?" NO, THROUGHOUT. HE ALSO TELLS ME  
THAT THEY HAVE ARRANGED FOR ME TO RECEIVE SOME MONEY  
THROUGH THE RED CROSS TO PAY MY HOTEL BILLS AND EXPENSES.  
I THANK THE GENTLEMEN AND LEAVE LATER IN THE  
AFTERNOON I SEE RIMMA 'SHE PLAYS AND YOU HAPPY?' "YES"

JAN 5. I GO TO RED CROSS IN MOSCOW FOR MONEY WITH DOCUMENT  
(NEW ONE) I REC'D 5000. RUBLES A HUGE SUM!! LATER IN  
MINK I AM TO EARN 20 RUBLES A MONTH AT THE MINISTRY.

JAN 7. I LEAVE MOSCOW BY TRAIN FOR MINK, BELORUSSIA.  
MY HOTEL BILL WAS 2200. RUBLES AND MY TRAIN TICKET  
TO MINK 150. RUBLES SO I HAVE ALOT OF MONEY IN MY POCKET.  
I WROTE MY BROTHER & MY AUNT LETTERS IN WHICH I SAID  
"I DO NOT WISH TO ROBBY ANYONE BUT YOU AGAIN! I AM BEGINNING  
TO KNOW LIFE AND I DON'T WANT ANY PART OF THE OLD."

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Another means of distributing propaganda are through the "collectives", or in English "social agitation points". These are located at schools or in small offices, open 10 hours a day. They are manned by "collective" communist and young communist party members. They are for the distribution of pamphlets, bulletins and other party literature, for the most or least informal meetings of groups of communist party members formed in the early 1920's. They were then points of social contact located near to each other, who would "put down" "white" opinions or convincingly attract anyone in the neighborhood now that features have slightly changed. But it still remains that any party member may come in and report dialogical comments all on an ungladful moment on the party part of any citizen that is always a telephone nearby. In Munich they are 112 movie houses, but 58 newspapers in the telephone books they can be recognized at a distance by red flags and banners draped over the doors and windows of telegraphic buildings. All young communist leagues or V.C.H. embraces all young people from the age of 16, when they can grow the children's pioneer leagues. 90% of all persons between the ages of 16 to 24 belong to this organization, although they may attain some party membership as early as 17 or 20 years. Signed on as soon as they reach their "parent" at 16, they receive a V.C.H. party ticket and must pay a small fee of 70 or 80 copecks a month. After this they are obliged to attend V.C.H. meetings on harvesting trips on weekends during the fall, to collect the fruits of the hills bring in the potatoes and grain, and to keep their standards up to high standards. A flagrant violation of conduct or refusal to show the song will result in a suspension from the league, and as a block to personal progress in the Soviet Union, since membership is considered a reference to living, working or studying, otherwise required for a place at higher educational institutions, but participation in party congresses about 20% being expected before reaching the age when they may be chosen for town, party membership. A young voluntarily student may become a little popular and powerful by being elected to the post of V.C.H. secretary in the class at school or at work. A good way to succeed in the removal of their past was over local schools, districts, keeping high standards of marks and discipline, until chosen for party membership. In this way young people get a taste of what the Party can do for them at school.

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35.  
 at our shop the YCL secretary is Orlinda, a tall handsome  
 woman of 23 years old, one of a dozen or so Oklahoma  
 boys, his father is a white mother works  
 the first they have a full three room apartment. his also  
 a YCL member in the youngest and best members of this family group.  
 Orlinda has worked at this factory for one year after leaving  
 his 3 years in the navy in the Black Sea. He was only recently  
 shifted to the post of YCL secretary in our shop after the former  
 person named C.P. member ship, usually on evening going down  
 if you don't get him called, he takes his YCL duties seriously  
 collecting dues on every other pay day (which are on the 5th  
 and 20th of the month) of 1/10 of the total payed for public  
 90 copies, he checks off name and is responsible for turning  
 in all checks to the factory YCL community. He is responsible  
 for putting brochures down by the YCL factory committee  
 and for delegating to draw up the list of brochures who  
 shall have the duty during this month. brochures are  
 volunteers workers, who pick up streets and parks as people  
 and order brochures, they are given a special card which  
 they carry and when on duty wear the arm bands, they  
 help to brochures the police in its more serious work,  
 such as walking a beat in a usually quiet district, brochures  
 always with a group of three and four often women  
 and girls are seen in this capacity, this brochures is relatively  
 new, it is not working well except on Saturdays and Sundays,  
 when there are brochures groups in the evening and a large number  
 of brochures to the same. Both these brochures groups are up  
 the brochures and it seems pretty like the brochures efforts.  
 Besides helping draw up the list of brochures is their brochures  
 efforts. YCL meetings are expected to set high examples of  
 work and political preparation, to their fellow members, and  
 to help the shop and action leaders get to know their  
 workers.

In mind the young communist headquarters is a long  
 grey cement factory building on Brooklyn Street, 1st  
 or in English "Red Army Street" inside, the building is long  
 crowded with 200 rooms, a restaurant and meeting hall  
 300 people are permanently employed here to do the work of the  
 YCL, also here is the central committee of the YCL of Brooklyn  
 they review cases of brochures and brochures brochures  
 its actual political influence of this community is almost  
 nothing since the C.P. YCL in all cities are directed by  
 the C.P. headquarters in their respective cities,

35.

## DAILY MINUTE PAGE

JAN. 2. ARRIVE IN MINER. MET BY 2 WOMEN AND COOK. WORKERS GO TO HOTEL "MINER". I TAKE ROOM, AND MEET AGES AND STATION. TWO PERSONS FROM INTEREST IN HOTEL WAS LEON EATON. STATION IS IN 40'S NICE MODERN YOUNG CHIN. ROSA ABOUT 22 GREAT ATTRACTIVE UNUSUAL EXCELLENT ENGLISH, WE ATTEMPT ONE OTHER AT ONCE.

JAN. 5. I MEET THE CITY MASTER, COMRADE ISHAKOFF, WHO WELCOMES ME TO MINER. PROMISES IDENTIFIED ABOUT "LORD" AND WANTS ME ABOUT "UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS" WHO SOMETIME VISIT FOR, ENGLISH. MY INTERPRETER: ROMAN BETHOFF, HEAD FOR. REL ENGLISH NEXT DAY.

JAN. 10. THE DAY TO ME. I WORK THROUGH CITY, VERY NICE. THEN I VISIT MINER KINO'S FACTORY WHERE I SHALL WORK.

THERE I MEET ARGENTINIAN STATIONARY ALEXANDER ZEGER. ZEGER A POLISH JEW. ENGLISH TO ALEX. IN 1938 AND ENGLISH TO POLISH. (NOW PART OF BELG.) IN 1955 SPEAKS ENGLISH WITH OTHER. ACCENT HE WORKED FOR AMER. CO. IN AMER. HE IS HEAD OF A REAR. A QUALIFIED ENGINEER, IN LATE 40'S HE MANAGED LIKE ME. HE SEEMS TO WANT TO TELL ME SOMETHING ABOUT MY JOURNAL, BOOK. AND SAY I AM IN AMER. CO. J. JAN. 13, 1938 I WORK AS A "CHECKER" METAL WORKER, PAY: 200 RUB. AT MONTHLY WORK. NEAR KINO. I AM LEARNING RUSSIAN QUICKLY. NOW EVERYONE IS VERY FRIENDLY AND KINO. I MEET MANY RUSSIAN WORKERS MY OWN AGE. THEY HAVE VARIOUS REASONS WHY WISH TO KNOW ABOUT ME. EVEN OFFER TO TELL A STORY. SO I CAN SAY. I REFUSE POLITELY. AT NIGHT I TAKE ROSA TO THE THEATER, MOVIE OR GAMES ABOUT EVERY DAY I'M LEAVING BIG AND AM VERY SATISFIED. I RECEIVE A CHECK FROM THE RED CROSS EVERY 5TH OF THE MONTH "TO HELP". THE CHECK IS FOR 100 RUB. EVERY MONTH I TAKE 1000 R. ABOUT THE SAME AS THE DIRECTOR OF THE FACTORY. ZEGER DOES NOT EXIST IN THE P. CONTINUED: PICTURE OF LENIN WHICH WATCHES FROM ITS PLACE HANDS AND PAY. TALKING AT 11-12 AM. EVERY MORNING (COMING) FOR ALL (SHOULD OF NO. WILLS!!)

MARCH 1. I RECEIVE A SMALL FLEET ONE ROOM KITCHEN-ETTE NEAR THE FACTORY (FROM WORK) WITH SPLENDID VIEW FROM 2. AERONAUTICS OF THE RIVER. ALMOST RIGHT FROM (GO. AND A MAN) IT IS A RUSSIAN DREAM.

MARCH 12 - APRIL 21. WORK. I HAVE LOST CONTACT WITH ROSA AFTER MY HOUSE BUILDING. I MEET ANATOL GOLDOVICH. A YOUNGER MAN MY AGE PREVIOUSLY VERY INTERESTED IN EXAMINING RADIO TRANSMISSION HIS FATHER IS GEN. GILLOVICH COMMANDER OF NORTH WESTERN SIBERIA. TALKED A LOT OF LBSR IN WIL. 2.

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various military training has been in force in the area  
 for several years under the U.S. keeping always the place  
 at 19 years of age, all other reasons for deferment will  
 standing. periods of service are from 2 years in the north  
 to 3 years in the South climate conditions very so  
 much that many young men elect to go to the  
 relatively sunny south to serve for their years then  
 to the 9 month birth cold of soaps in Siberia  
 or Lachlain in the far north coast. Clothing remains  
 as scarce in the beginning and in getting only  
 clothes cleaned as is actually ordered that they are  
 thrown into a common pile to be sorted off and returned  
 and brought back ~~with~~ some ~~in the common pile~~  
 with the result that a soldier's wardrobe, yet the same  
 jackets and trousers twice barracks are usually  
 bare and long even in March where they are  
 located in the oldest parts of it was behind high  
 wall. passers are not given except on holidays and  
 sometimes on Sundays or after numerous leave  
 of 30 days is our armed force quarters in their  
 contacts are unknown. However, the greatest difficulty  
 is pay after Marshal Mikhalyan became commander  
 in chief of the Soviet armed forces in the early  
 1950's pay was somewhat cut for common soldiers  
 ("privates") from 1600 rubles old money to (3000 rubles  
 new money) a lot of 290 rubles with 3 rubles are  
 brought to buy 12 packets of cigarettes 20 cents  
 a package, whereas 30 rubles was brought for a soldier  
 to save up for his discharge the pay of a lathe worker  
 in March is 90 rubles new money. The drop of  
 money was also felt in the officer ranks since they  
 have only a 10% cut up to the rank of major

43. and no less if pay after injury and about  
 on retirement in the pension fund army gets 100, with  
 a full colonel gets even around 200, neither but  
 although "duty expense" pay sets our target pay.  
 Despite in the pension army is supposed to be the  
 most rugged in the world and top sergeant can  
 be paid out up to 15 day sentence to any prison  
 any time he wants to without a court-martial  
 for minor offenses. But at a base camp  
 or barracks may be more like a prison than  
 an American base as we know it with soda  
 fountains, clubs where alcoholic drinks are served,  
 shock bars and R.K.'s, or soldiers in real, almost  
 to wear civilian clothes (this is against military  
 law) we might think such life to be exciting  
 drab even for a soldier but Americans have  
 such drab lives on its outskirts that there is no  
 conflict of color between civilian and military life.  
 When I told about the basic features of American  
 military life in the U.S. Marine Corps, the ex-  
 soldiers I knew usually laughed and said we  
 have no tension but I'm quite sure they are  
 and also use signs of admiration when I speak  
 of our "unhinged" army especially the complete  
 absence of political lectures, under any system of separation  
 of army and state, and also the fact that at the  
 end of each workday we could turn civil and pile  
 in a car and go to town to movie or  
 to have our own pleasures without a  
 word with money in our pocket and our own  
 military obligations clearly understood in our own hands.

40. Such work does not guard the state from isolation of state property, work stops and makes as well as planning from proper conditions in regards to conditions of living spaces and therefore the "work spaces" <sup>the subject of living</sup> surplus and out flow of what is called surplus of labor, which in capitalist society has no control and is determined by mode and method of production and economic conditions which are always fluctuating and capitalist economy. These force it is not liberation of surplus of labor, but rather the force of the state machinery which regulates population and labor over in a geographical sense, and isolates instances of overflow of labor in economic areas which leads to unemployment in capitalist countries to automation and overproduction, both of which are carefully controlled by the state which directs and operates all enterprises in the USSR. In such cases as there are of overflow of labor the expenses are not rationed off by the "hiring area" system and <sup>the hiring area system is not able for them to handle</sup> the "hiring area" system is not able for them to handle the surplus labor is promptly shipped off to <sup>the hiring area</sup> and provided room and work. <sup>the hiring area</sup> machinery has been a spectacular failure mostly owing to the quick subsidizing of entrepreneurs that the young people (for most part) are conditions of 5 to a room <sup>and health</sup> isolated "towns" of correct blocks with approved streets in village conditions, a 1000 miles from their mothers and families in the overcrowded place of work - demanding cities, mostly Moscow, Leningrad, Kharkov, and a few of the other large population centers, conditions for leaving the village land centers and young people have no simple get up and go, but few do because they must pay their own way back and cost of machines \$20,000 or more and also face the same conditions which have been in the past.

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37. of 40 (Caucas)

Corruption in the USSR takes a major form in embezzling and misusing of funds as in any purely bureaucratic society. In 1961 the death penalty for embezzlement of state funds in large sums was reinstated as a measure to ward against pilfering of goods, crops and embezzling of money and state funds. Usually ~~any~~ on any collective or state farm there is the a certain percent of state goods illegally appropriated by its collect farmers for their own private use to make up for low wages and therefore lower living conditions or for sell to private individuals, stores, or at the open market types of bazaar. This works may consist only of a pillaged sheep or piglet or may run in scores of sheep or cows hidden for months in summer or through pine forest and sold by the appropriators piecemeal or wholesale into the crowded state enterprises who are supposed to buy state meat and crops at government prices but who pocket the difference of prices from the black market which makes entrance in their books that such merchandise was bought for state prices such practices are so common that with out their any store would be all out empty if they had to rely on the sporadic, poor quality of goods brought in from the state slaughter houses at high prices - the kinship of sales a small fruit or milk store opens is whole opportunities for lucrative embezzling by the person with a slight knowledge of stock, it is almost impossible for the authorities to get on such going on because of difficulties in obtaining proof in respectable amounts will such going on are usually in small amounts, material, nevertheless appreciable, food supplies are all riddled with speculation which often leads to poor goods or bad goods brought in and sold into the country examples are found ~~that~~ doing well to emphasize a "black market".

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When elections are introduced in the USSR no formulae in whole large mechanical apparatus is started, the not only to ensure voting but to safeguard the state from any voice of dissent with an authoritarian apparatus. All possible means (that is, from the age of 18 up) are required well supervised by "agitators" who go around to every door in their district getting names and notifying all voters of their duty, to the detriment in voting, in the state of the elections held throughout the Soviet Union on January 18, 1962 to elect "the Supreme Soviet" including Khrushchev, the people's Sobor (House of Representatives) and the Soviet of Nationalities, the agitators come on January 24 and February 20. On election day all voters go to the polls, usually a school, and vote they are given a ballot which they immediately slip into a box on the ballot is the single name of the candidate for each post. That all organs, regardless of "vote" this system ensures a 99% turnout and predetermined voting. In each polling place there is a bottle for secret ballots (crossing out the candidate my writing in your own) under strict law anyone can do this, nobody does for the obvious reason that anyone who enters the bottle my be identified. There is a terror joke about the floor dropping out from anyone stepping into the bottle. But the fact is that if the entire population could be polling bottles they could beat the system. Hundreds of mass groups and files have made the people afraid to attempt any such demonstration and with no means of communication at the back of a corner the candidate still is not of communicating with the people and requires no support for a black horse candidate.

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Even trips to many cities of the Soviet Union is forbidden. As to those who would like to travel there to see relatives or cities about 200 miles from the Finnish border falls in to this category. Even on the special border of those main passport some cities in the western and western countries with some including all city along the southern border of the USSR from Moscow to India are forbidden, without a pass, all pass, tickets and other permits, vehicles are stopped at certain checkpoints to these areas. Plans and plans and bus terminals are not allowed to sell tickets to these places without being shown a passport or being shown a valid passport, unless named address in in the forbidden city, persons already living in these cities may travel freely to and from these borders, they may not bring others in with out passes, passes are given only by the local KGB. officers directly and not must apply directly to it.

It may be explained that in the Eastern European custom all citizens upon reaching the age of 16 years are given a "green passport" of identification papers. On the first page is a photo and personal information, on the following 4 pages are places for the registration of addresses, the including rented rooms, on the last four pages are places for noting a particular remarks about the conduct of the carrier, in place of the first blank the next two pages are for registering the kinds of work. The the next page is for marriage licenses and divorce decrees, stamps. These "passports" are changed for a small charge every few years. A lost passport can be replaced after a short investigation for 10 rubles. All persons regardless of nationality are required to carry these passports all time, also as a matter of fact nationality, they see 65 in the Soviet Union and other markets on all passport for entrance a Turkmenian, a Turkmenian a Jew is made Jew, an immigrant is marked as to place of birth, as in the case of the many Argentine, also in the USSR, also on the page

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marked for special accounts, usually of a criminal nature  
immigrants have a short biography autobiography printed  
such as, Carlos Ventura, born Buenos Aires, 1934,  
medical student, Buenos Aires, 1955 occupation was student  
immigrated to U.S.S.R., 1955, that is enough to reveal  
any and all risks made it that earlier along with my titles  
of his fellow immigrants will be given the proper  
treatment and attention, so that all names get to  
far away from his registered address, as the high  
at his work. But otherwise immigrants in the U.S.S.R.,  
a few french, spanish, and eastern European are treated  
with more respect than the Russians treat each other  
particularly, in the matter of being awarded an apartment  
very immigrant, the matter shows immigrant the  
may have been in his native country he would have  
it every about as concerning getting the apartment and  
being assigned to work as for Russian born.  
Compare this is part of the nation under private  
expressed its foreignness as to the high level of  
life in the U.S.S.R.

33

12 miles outside of Moscow is a place  
collected from for foreigner tourist who ask  
to see a Russian average collective farm, or it  
is almost every imaginable help to men possible  
including automobiles, tractors, tractors, even automatic  
floor cleaners. The collective farms at this place  
along with their workshops at the same sort of  
place you'll find it. There's no more in well built  
apartment houses with food and clothing stores built  
right into the Soviet floors.  
For the benefit of anyone who doesn't want to  
be kept I suggest, you take the Moscow to Leningrad  
highway for 24 miles north you come to Krasnodar  
where by making decisions you can in five miles find  
a real collective farm, a village of its small lakes and  
with every word house, even throughout the Soviet Union  
and although into 50 minutes from the Leningrad it  
doesn't have electricity or gas. Inside planning rate  
unknown and the only automobile in that town  
with a brown. That all only 45,000 collective  
farms in the Soviet Union of these types as well  
as 7,000 state farms run by the government.  
Collective farms number 45,5 million people or 31.4%  
of the total population.

15/2/56

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# DiARY. (extra days) not included in previous

NOV. 01<sup>st</sup> ENNA THROAT<sup>ed</sup> blood, full, fanning from Regal  
Crown. Starting at conversation I met her in 1960 at the  
zege. Her family (who met her to lunch) apparently  
wells off. ENNA some fancy cloths all made alone and  
underlings in Oct 1960 we began to get very close and  
cleansing in intercourse on Oct. 21 She was a  
dancer and very intelligent at met on such a fashion  
on 201 occasions making Nov. 4 1960 date upon completion  
of her last year at the music con. she left music for Regal.  
She well, Regal has a large 5 ft. 11. inch 150 lbs. built  
proportions, large fourth breast hips wide and large  
but playfully proportioned, from a village near the  
polish banks of strictly Russian peasant stock.  
gentle kind womanly and understanding, passionate  
in heart, attention in love she continued all the  
best womanly features with the kind, simple, Russian heart.  
I met her through one of her born notes, tender,  
sail and tender together with still other girls lived in a  
room at the for. low built. down, in meadow near the  
victory circle. I began to notice her all around only  
after I had parted ways with ENNA. well at first I  
not seem to warrant attention but she is rather plain  
looking and frighteningly large. I felt at once that  
she was kind and her features were proportioned to  
her size. I found too be found out only after a great  
deal of research. after a light affair lasting into  
year and even Feb, we contrarily to remain on  
friendly but conventional terms throughout 1961  
as still very close after the big marriage I no longer met  
June 1961 ENNA born in a village, black haired Jewish beauty  
with fine dark eyes, skin as white as snow and beautiful  
smile and good but unpredictable nature, her only friend  
was that at 24 she was still a virgin, her embassy, &  
her own hair. I met her when she was too weak to go  
factory, I noticed her, and perhaps fell in love with her  
the first month I saw her, we arrived on night train  
from the 20th we met to get time I left the country. I  
began marriage to her, on same day and several days with  
all my heart. But she would not have me. one last  
small date we had Feb. 1961 after which I stopped seeing her.

True, the collective farmers may own children or pay, as even a cow, as well as his own price of land, usually paid on credit, but the isolation and poverty, by far, was in summer, and just efforts these "collective" farmers, although still without electricity, "collective farms" had no radio program and - especially in early June, this is no part of the propaganda system investigated by Khrushchev. To bring the cultural level of collective farmers up to the level of the city dwellers, school attendance for the children of collective farmers is compulsory, as it is for all children, of the age of maturity, that is up to 15 years when they receive their passport. In public schools are in general, boys aged 3 years, girls will not participate in extracurricular activities 30 miles a month in these general educational institutions, brought from the students receiving so strong, study school at 7 years to 10, though to keep his primary school teachers which all students must attend, in great appreciation, is taught to read regularly, and attention with much adult duties after school or when the students, with a question. The students, particularly foreign languages, are not to be harsh and more complex than. These American counterparts, unless is also considered, as well as patriotism and Soviet history. On school, towards his studies of complex subjects is installed at an early age, and young American students are not to expect rather shocked than Americans.

Since Soviet Union women work for a living in the USSR and children without kinship, they usually leave their own school age children in the care of the land children's garden. These are highly organized, supervised and centers for children, first, but free and and cared for, these children's children personally by doctors, girls are recommended and both girls, all for 30 miles a month. Young children are given pre-school preparation by trained staff, school teachers who receive 10. rubles a month in pay. A director of such a school may receive 140 rubles a month, 300,000 after the 10-2 incident was paid 700 rubles a month, following efforts between the American government,

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A. HAY

INTERVIEW WITH A. HAY, NOV. 15, 1959

MISS MOSBY: ANDREA, GUESTS me and also down  
I START BY SAYING, "I wish it understood that I wish to  
SEE THE STAY BEFORE IT'S SENT. 'AN RIGHT' AND NO?" IT'S ALL  
THE SAME TO ME WHAT YOU DO IN RELATION TO YOUR LIFE,  
IT'S JUST TAKING DOWN YOUR WORDS, O.K. I SAY, FIRST THE  
REASON FOR ME, COMING. SHE ASKS ABOUT MILITARY SERVICE  
I ANSWER, QUESTION ABOUT MY MILITARY SERVICE AND THEN  
YOU ASK WHY DID YOU APPLY FOR Soviet citizenship?  
WHAT ARE YOUR REASONS FOR COMING HERE? I HAVE WAITED  
FOR TWO YEARS IN ORDER TO DISCLOSE MY AGENCY  
CITIZENSHIP. I HAVE BEEN TOO MUCH LATE AND IMPERMISSIBLE  
IN THE U.S. I HAVE BEEN ON THE OCCUPATION FORCE  
IN GERMANY AND OCCUPATION OF A COUNTRY IS IMPERMISSIBLE,  
AND THE RUSSIAN WOULD CALL "IMPERMISSIBLE" I HAVE  
CHOSEN A SOCIALIST COUNTRY SINCE THIS ARE ONLY TWO  
MAIN SYSTEMS IN THE WORLD, "WHY THE U.S.S.R. ARE UNDER  
"WHY NOT CHINA?" WHERE THE RUSSIAN PROVED IS  
NOT SO BAD" I HAVE CHOSEN THE U.S.S.R. SINCE IT WAS  
THE LEADER OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP AND THE SYMBOLIC  
CHAMPION OF THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM. "WHAT OTHER  
REASONS LEAD YOU TO CHANGE YOUR LOYALTY?" IN THE  
U.S., WE ARE KNOW THIS ARE MANY SLIGHTINGS, RACIAL  
SEGREGATION AND THE REPRESSION OF THE UNDER DOG, U.S.  
COMMUNIST PARTY. "HOW LONG HAVE YOU BEEN ATTENDING  
MARXISM?" I FIRST STARTED STUDYING MARXISM WHEN  
I WAS 15. "I ALWAYS HAD TO DIG FOR MY BOOKS IN  
THE LOCK, SECRET, SHELF OF LIBRARY AND OLD OUTLAWED  
BOOKS WERE WITH LOCK BOOKS OF MY READING BOOKS ON  
BIBLIOGRAPHY, POLITICAL ECONOMY, ETC." "IN THE LIBRARY IN  
THE MOST OBVIOUS PLACES THERE ARE THE PROMINENT  
ANTI-COMMUNIST BOOKS WE KNOW AS WELL BUT AS  
I SAY I ALWAYS HAD TO DIG FOR MY BOOKS. "WHAT  
WAS SOME IMPRESSIONS YOU GOT SERVING IN THE OCCUPATION  
FORCE?" I SAW THE AMERICAN MILITARY, HANDLING COMMON  
A MISTAKE, AID THE TITLE OF WAR AND OPPRESSION I  
HATED TO SEE THE U.S. IMPERMISSIBLE MILITARY. "WILL YOU SIGN

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and the Soviet government, Khrushchev invited, then President Eisenhower, to come to the Soviet Union and become a director of one of their "children's gardens" here, he said in a speech at the Assembly in July 1960, he didn't know how to run his country.

Public will continue to grow and to live a comfortable purpose in the 1955. Thousands of that day's sentiment and hope that all people around the planet and across the world will be able to get a recreation for one off that pleasure workers do get a recreation for one off that pleasure should apply to the future for a "recreation" or better reservation of the money that he has the right to his own work, vacation, 30 days for person around in dangerous occupation or injury. He may keep the pleasure from work to the pleasure and the rest area for the week, rest 70 to 80 miles, depending on class of service he is available if a number of the trouble business (a worker pays 10% of his pay every 30 days or month). It may only have to pay 50% of the total cost of it as at a trouble person built house of Rest or Republican sentiment. Service at that place, included three good balanced meals a day, the attention of doctor and nurses, sports and walking facilities, private beaches and swimming in the summer, bath and all necessities.

Most months pocket books are loaded, and  
jimmies work to eat home rears home, in the  
case of March, to ZHORA's kitchen and wood  
shed home from minute, at the same service  
for months. It breaks fruit and seen can be had  
for as little as 25-cents for two weeks.

for as far as 20 miles from shore. The  
other best lands include Keweenaw and Nottoway  
Islands 100 miles north west of Minneapolis on the  
shores of 20 mile long Lake Nottoway deep in the  
pine forest of Belknap County where hunting and  
fishing can be had as well as the usual sheep raising  
country for 35 or 40 miles by my words those  
regions are up. It only is regretted that some  
lack of space, especially in summer but that  
is not an obstacle to one who plans in advance.  
Pleasant water always tells of the good of these cut waters  
and fairly good records so abundant the signs and hints  
of their storages at least for available supply.



D. MARU PAGE 12

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Jan. 15. Days of Cold Russian winter, but we feel fine.  
Feb. 15. MARIINA is supposed to have baby on March 15.

Feb. 18 - Dawn. MARIINA wakes me. It's her time. At 9:00 we arrive at the hospital. I leave her in care of nurses and leave to go to work. 10:00 MARIINA has a baby girl. When I meet the hospital at 5:30 after work, I am given news. We both wanted a boy. MARIINA feels well, baby girl, OK.

Feb. 22 MARIINA LEAVES HOSPITAL. I see her for first time.  
Feb. 23 I go to REGISTRATION (AS REGISTERED BY LAW) THE BABY.

I want her name to be ~~the same~~ Maria. Occurs. But these bureaucrats say her middle name must be the same as my first. A RUSSIAN CUSTOM SUPPORT BY A LAW. I REFUSE TO HAVE HER NAME WRITTEN AS "JANE LEE". They promise to call her ~~the same~~ Maria (city hall) and find out in this case since I do have in U.S. passport.  
Feb. 29. I am told that nobody knows what to do exactly, but everyone agrees "Go ahead and do it! to Russia". NAME: Jane Lee.

March. The last comrades are exchanged between myself and Embassy. Letters are always arriving from my mother and brother in the U.S. I have still not told which one is my oldest existing acquaintance, that we are going to the state, he's OK. But I'm afraid he is too good a

Young Communist League member so I'll wait till later.  
March 28 - MARIINA QUITS her job in the Foreign Press, Inc.  
March 28. I receive a letter from DANIEL GORDON, another service at San Antonio, TEXAS, THAT MARIINA HAS HAD HER OWN APPOINTMENT TO THE KID (APPROVED!!) THE LAST DOCUMENT, NOW WE ONLY HAVE TO WAIT FOR THE U.S. EMBASSY TO RECEIVE THEIR COPY OF THE APPROVAL. So they can officially give the go ahead.

March 29. I receive a letter from MARIINA's father (a ~~brother~~ brother) OF MY MOTHER, pleading to support my wife in case of need.  
APRIL -

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N. O. R. S.

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25 JULY 6 AND 20. WE HAVE FOUND OUT AMICA BROTHERS AND CERTAINLY ARE NECESSARY TO APPLY FOR A EXIT VISA THEY NUMBER ABOUT 20 PASSPORTS CERTIFICATES AND BROTHERS AND ON AUGUST WE GO TO PASSPORT OFFICE TO GET IT WILL BE 36 MONTHS BEFORE WE HAVE WHOLESTLY TIGHTENED UP ON GO OR NOT. IN THE MEANTIME MARINA HAS HAD TO STAY 4 DIFFERENT MEETINGS AT THE HOUSE OF WORK HELD IN HER BOSS'S AT THE DIRECTION OF "SOMEONE" BY PHONE. THE YOUNG COMM. LEADERSHIP ALSO CALLED ABOUT HER AND ALL HAD TO GO ALL THEN FOR 12 HRS. THE PURPOSE (EXPRESSED) IS TO DISCUSS HER FROM GOING TO THE U.S.A. NOT EFFECT: MARINA MORE AT UNCLE'S ABOUT WHOLESTLY MARINA IS PRESENT. WE ONLY HOPE THAT THE VISA COME THROUGH SOON. AUG 21-22-23-24. I HAVE SEVERAL THINGS TO DO PASSPORT & VISA OFFICE AND TO MINISTRY OF FOR AFFAIRS IN MINK. ALSO NOW OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, AN OFFICIAL HAVE A SAY IN THE GRANTING OF A VISA. I EXTRACTED PROMISES OF QUICK ATTENTION TO U.S. OF SEPT. OCT 18. NO WORD FROM MIN. (THEY) I CALL US

SEPT. OCT 18. NO WORD FROM MIN. (THEY) I CALL US

MARINA LEAVES MINK MY TRAVEL ON VACATION TO THE CITY OF KALIN IN THE URALES TO VISIT AN AUNT FOR 2 WEEKS DURING THIS TIME I AM LONELY BUT I HAVE ETHIC GO TO THE BARNES AND PUBLIC PLACES FOR ENTERTAINMENT. I AM NOT BORED THIS IN QUITE A FEW MONTHS NOW. I SPEND MY SATURDAY MORNINGS AT THE OPEN WRITING MY "QUEEN OF SWORDS" I AM 22 YEARS OLD.

AUGUST MARINA RETURNS BACK, RADIANT, WITH SEVERAL STARS OF PRESENSES FOR ME FROM HER AUNT. A YAKOV. NOV-DEC. NOW WE ARE BECOMING MORE ABOUT THE BARNES MARINA IS BEGINNING TO WAVE ABOUT GOING TO THE U.S. PROBABLY FROM THE STRIP. AND HER BEING PROBABLY OF IT. WE GUARDED AND 30 THINGS ARE NOT TO BRING US. WITH THE APPROX OF THE HARD QUESTION WINTER.

DEC 25th CHRISTMAS DAY TUES. MARINA IS CALLED TO THE PASSPORT & VISA OFFICE. SHE IS TOLD WE HAVE BEEN GRANTED SOLID EXIT VISA'S. SHE LIES OUT THE COMPLAINT. BY CLARK AND THEN KUNIED HOME WITH THE NEWS ITS GREAT I THINK 90 YEARS. WE SPEND AT THE 20 CARS AT A KINNED PARTY AT MIDNIGHT. ATTENDED BY 6 OTHER PERSONS.

JAN 4. I AM CALLED TO THE PASSPORT OFFICE SINCE MY RESIDENCE PASSPORT EXPIRES TODAY. SINCE I NOW HAVE A RESIDENCE PASSPORT IN MY POSSESSION I AM GIVEN A TOTTY NEW U.S. PASSPORT. CHIEF, "MRS. FOR FORTS" AND SINCE THEY HAVE GIVEN US PERMISSION TO LEAVE, AND KNOW WE SHALL GO TO JULY 1962.

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- 1-3 description of Kuba factory
- 34 ~~factory~~ data and conditions
- 56- description of T.V. shop
- 7-8-\*, background of shops
- 10-11 industrial workers
12. Council of "Collective"
- 13-15 Demonstrations and meetings
- 15-16 factory made up and people
- 17-18-19 Report of city of Moscow
- 20 "Downst persons + town det"
- 21-22 passports
- 23 Collective farms and schools
24. Vocations
25. Student quarters and diet.
26. population fig. and ~~factbooks~~
27. figs. for books for books.
28. new phrases
29. Films
30. 1st 5 years of T.V. (BANK 30-31-29-11  
HISTORICAL  
D. DAY.)
31. T.V. + Radio
32. Radio
33. optics and measurements
34. T.C.L.
35. Y.L. Peoples police
36. Central committee + min.
- 37-39 Corruption in USSR
40. ~~Electronics~~ "Foreign Land Politics"
41. Elections and
42. No army
43. Army
44. ~~Army~~
45. DISTR. OF MAN. TO  
STATION in 1961

(Now Moscow  
Communist)





that it) so that wasn't much else I could do about it. And I didn't think that the story was even more blown out of shape once it got into the U.S. The simplified printed story was fantastic conventionalism.

6. Why did you remain in the USSR for as long as you only wanted to leave?

I remained in the USSR <sup>until February 1962</sup> partly because I first told the Embassy that I would like to go back (my passport was at the Embassy for safekeeping) they told me that I would need a permit to leave the city of Moscow & years to get a permit to leave the city of Moscow for Moscow. In this connection I had to deal with the head consular of the Russian authorities in Moscow (the Russians are very bureaucratic and slow about letting foreigners travel about the country leave the train) when I did get the Moscow Embassy to advise me as to how to get a passport and advised me as to how to get a passport from the Russian for myself and my Russian wife. This long and arduous process took months from July 1962 until 1962, I stayed in the USSR almost 1 year was spent in trying to leave the country. That's why I was there so long out of business.

7. Are you a communist? Have you ever known a communist?

No of course not, I have never even known a communist, outside of the ones in the USSR but you can't help that.

8. What are the outstanding differences between the USA and USSR? Freedom of speech, travel, organization to support policies, freedom to believe in god.

Anyway, thank you sir; you are a real patriot!!

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4. Q. MAY A.I.D YOU GO TO THE USSR?

I met as a citizen of the U.S. (as a tourist) residing in a foreign country which I have a perfect right to do. I met them but not the kind of people and how they mention words.

o. A. What about those letters } I made no further decision, etc. U.S.!!  
to correspond with

10 Q. So you make no comment as to whether the U.S. there? no

100.0.20 you make comments against the U.S. there? no

26 What about that happy memory? I made a recording just before  
the previous funeral Radio Times day, in which I ~~mentioned~~  
~~said~~ about right living, and what I had seen in various  
funeral articles. I appeared delight in all the interesting places  
I mentioned in the original of the ceremony, pleasure of last  
that appears, the dimension of number & place. The 1920's

3. Did you speak Louis A. Reading or talking work in the U.S.A. under U.S. law a person may live in violation of the U.S. by voting or serving in the armed forces of a foreign state or taking on the role of illegals in that state. I did none of these

2. Is it all within the 463R commercial state work?

N.O. Technically only plants working directly for the State,  
usually defense, ~~are~~ all other plants are owned by the

5. What about statement you make to W.P.I. report was made in 1959?

I was approached at the time of my casual visit to the Embassy and after I had formerly notified the U.S. Embassy in Moscow of my future residence in ~~the~~ the USSR by the newspaper captions in Moscow including USSR API on this rise. I was notified by the Embassy I did not visit them. I saw several questions and gave

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1. ~~Steffens to report~~
2. ~~Letter to Congress~~
3. ~~Representative to be named~~

1. ~~Report to the people, regarding rights and freedoms~~  
~~offering to list of names in Moscow called "Human Rights Group"~~
2. ~~Letter to Congress~~ ~~about the situation~~ ~~1944, p. 18~~

8. What are the outstanding differences between the USSR and the U.S.?  
None, except in the way the living standard is a little higher. freedoms are about the same. medical aid and the educational system in the USSR is better than in the U.S.A.



Lee H. Oswald  
Residence - 814-24  
Branch, U.S.A.  
January

1. LEE H. Oswald
2. NEW ORLEANS, LA. Oct. 18, 1959
3. 1733242 LOS ANGELES, CALIF. SEPT. 10, 1959
4. 1958-1959 ALABAMA (JAX) 1956-1959 U.S. MARINE Corps Active, duty stations LOS ANGELES, CALIF., ALABAMA, JAPAN, SOVIET UNION, PHILIPPINES; 1959-1962 MARINE U.S.S.R., Residence
5. Active duty U.S.M.C. Robert Graham, Rank E2, active duty terminated Sept. 10, 1959. No immediate discharge received.
6. MARINA NIKOLAYEVNA OSWALD, WIFE, RUSSIAN, DAVID LEE OSWALD, SON, AMERICAN
7. NONE
8. PETITION FOR RECOVERY OF FUNDS FROM INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL COMMITTEE 1000 AV. PK, N.Y. in JAN. 1962. I HAVE NOT BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE RESULT.
9. NONE
10. \$800.00 (\$200.00 can be paid by myself.)
11. (X)
12. ~~NOT RECORDED~~ 7313 DAYANPORT ST. P.T. WORTH, 22 Jan

a system opposed to the capitalist in that,

no individual may own the means of production, distribution or creation of goods or any other process wherein workers are employed for wages, or otherwise employed, to create profit or surplus profit or value in use or exchange.

1. In that all undertaking of production, distribution or manufacture or otherwise the creation of goods must be made on a pure, collective basis under the conditions of equal shares of investment be made by members.
2. Equal distribution of profit after taxes, be made to all ~~participating~~ investors.
3. That all work or directives or administrative duties connected with the enterprise be done personally by those investors.
4. That no person not directly ~~participating~~, working or otherwise directly taking part in the enterprise's creation process of any enterprise, have a share of or otherwise receive any part of its resultant profit if it.
- 5.

STIPEND  
ANARCHIST.

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a system opposed to the Communist.

In that the state or any group of persons may not administer or direct funds or value in circulation, for the creation of means of production.

- a. Any person may own private property of any sort.
- b. Small business or speculation on the part of a single individual be guaranteed.
- c. that any person may exchange personal skill or knowledge in the completion of some service, for remuneration.
- d. that any person may hire or otherwise remunerate any other single person for services rendered, so long as that service does not create surplus value.

E.

## The Atlantic system

A system opposed to Communism, Socialism, and Capitalism.

1. Democracy at a local level with no centralized state.

2. That the right of free enterprise and collective enterprise be guaranteed.

3. That racism be abolished.

4. That nationalism be excluded from every life.

5. That racial segregation or discrimination be abolished by law.

6. The right of the free, unincorporated sector of religious institutions of any type or denomination to freely function.

7. Universal suffrage for all persons over 18 years of age.

8. Freedom of dissemination of opinion through press or declaration or speech.

9. That the dissemination of war propaganda be forbidden as well as the manufacture of weapons of mass destruction.

10. That free compulsory education be universal till 16.

11. Nationalization or communization of private enterprise or collective enterprise be forbidden.

12. That monopoly practices be considered as capitalistic.

13. That combining of separate collective or private enterprises into single collectives be considered as communistic.

14. That no taxes be levied against individuals.

15. That heavy graduated taxes of from 30% to 90% be levied against surplus profit years.

16. That taxes be collected by a single ministry subordinate to individual communities.

That taxes be used solely for the building or improvement of public projects.

## Part.

the kind of Russian worker is general, first and foremost, by the "collective", the smallest unit of authority in any given factory, plant, or enterprise. The national and shop cells form a highly organized and well supported political organization. These shop committees are in turn governed by shop cells and sector party chiefs who are selected by the factory or plant party secretary. The shop committee officially has some amount of authority as the production director or president of the plant, but in reality it is the controlling organ of all activities at any industrial enterprise whether political, industrial or otherwise present relations. The party secretary is responsible for political education of the workers. The discipline of members of the communist party working at the plant and the general conduct and appearance of all members.

The March Radio and Television plant is known throughout the Union as the major producer of electronic parts, and sets. On this plant enterprise created over the last 500. The party secretary is a 5'0 man in his early 30's. He has a long history of service to the party. He controls the activities of the plant communist party branches and all other employees the activities of the other 5000 people employed at this major enterprise in the capital of the Soviet working Republics of the Caucasus.

This factory manufactures 87,000 large and powerful radio and 62,000 television tubes in various sizes and ranges including pocket radios which are not much more produced anywhere in the U.S.S.R. It is the first whole manufacturing plant which makes radio combinations which photograph television sets which will show as many products before several hundred of thousands of consumers at the Soviet Exhibition in New York in 1959. After the exhibition the sets were duly shipped back to the factory, and the sets were stored in a special storage room on the first floor of the administrative building.

At the factory, ready for the next international capital, I worked for 23 months at this plant, a fair sample of average and even slightly better than average working conditions. The plant covers an area of 25 acres in a suburb one block north of the main thoroughfare only 10 miles from the center of the city with all facilities and 5000 full time and 600 part time workers 80% percent women and girls.

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2. this factory employs 2000 workers in three of the four main shops, mostly these shops are filled with corner beds in long rows, on either side of which are the long beds of smoking women.

500 people during the day shift are employed on the huge stamp and pressing machines and sheet metal is turned into metal frames and cabinets for telephones and radios.

Another 500 people are employed on an opening building for the cutting and finishing of rough wood into fine polished cabinets. A laborer moves mostly done by hand, the cutting turning all the process right up to sand polishing and carried out here at the same plant. The plant also has its own stamp machine plant employing 150 people and assembling at 80 heavy machine lathes and drillers. The noise in this shop is almost deafening as metal turns against metal and metal parts heat through from frictions at the rate of one inch a minute. The floor is covered with oil such to leave the heat of metal shining work as one has to walk and getting. The workers work in an shop as the floor is so hot to be extremely. The foreman here is a human version of "Paper Moon". Tall and as strong as an ox he is not fairly but he gets the work out.

The plant has its electric shop where steel wire bent finished long courses in electronic work and sometimes television tubes, being separate of all sorts the work tables are fixed high here. Electric gauges are not to reliable here. Mostly due to the poor quality of wires which keep burning out under the current of 110 v. means 220 V. three voltages. in the US is 110 V.

The plastic department is next, here 47 women and three physically disabled persons keep the old hot liquid plastic flowing into a state of old plastic turning out into a quality of plastic banks "non-conducting" tubes, beads and all sorts. These workers suffer the worst conditions of work in the plant, in outdoor model factory for the worst union. But to bad times and the clothes of the material. These workers are awarded 30 days vacation a year, the maximum for workers.





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The coming ends of the third year of the current 8-year plan. Now the televisions are carried around the country to go back down the line where others are to complete the process, to make from the careful collecting desired keep the girls from chattering away, and that's all. The boys at the end of the line taking the hands of the girls in a way, but having to be, with the laughter of girls mixing with music and occasional jazz program which the leaders force for party personal reasons until the first leader has way.

As we go out we see crates of the finished product with the well known, "Made in Belarussian factory."

One of the most interesting things in observing Russian life and conversation, is the personal relationship to each other, here there is a disciplined comradeship springing from the knowledge that in Soviet society the fundamental group is the "collective" or sub-group. These groups with the shop or section party chiefs and foremen are the worlds in which the Russian workers live, all activities and conduct of members is dependent upon the will of the "collective".

In the shop where I worked, the experimental shop, of the Minus Radio and television factory, there were 58 workers, including the party shop secretary, who is a communist worker assigned to the shop by the factory party during the month period, assigned by the shop production head who is assigned by the director of the factory and is given foreman.

He has served in the shop, as dangerous apparatus. He has served in the party secretary, his background is that after serving in the military in the V.C. before the war he became a member in good standing of the C.P.U.S. During the war he was from that time a Communist but his interests seemed to have been to go for that job as he was made in military production, after the war, returning at this newly built factory he was appointed by the factory communist party, which is shop secretary responsible for shop discipline, party meetings, distribution of propaganda material, etc. etc. that might come up, including, all of it that there are always enough

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9.1

red and white signs and slogans hanging on the walls.  
 Kibbey held the little Chicago communist school weekly  
 26 communist laborers, this movement was started under Stalin  
 a decade ago, in order to get the most out of the system  
 and to get the most out of the system.  
 Indeed, Kibbey is an skilled machine and metal worker and  
 for his work he makes 130-140 miles - much more than  
 the shop party meeting together with the section party chief  
 usually called workers for the little school workers of common the  
 school people are not necessarily common party members  
 although, and Kibbey is in it, and was party membership before  
 in his first of life in the 25th.  
 "Kibbey meeting of the 'collection' are as numerous  
 as the shop party."

Each for instance during the month the party meeting  
 and districts has increased; 1 prof union which during its work  
 of the party union in gathering data paying out funds  
 in various interests (p. 24); political information (theory  
 teaching on the level above); young communist meeting (the  
 1st and 2nd of every month); production council (built up  
 of workers, business ways of improving work; Communist  
 party meeting (2nd month called by the section communist  
 etc.); the school of communist labor meeting (p. 25);  
 daily meetings; and last meeting in month now compiling  
 a total of 15 meeting a month 14 of which are compulsory for  
 a communist party member and 12 compulsory for all others.

These meetings are always held after work or on the  
 lunch hour after work, held on working time.  
 Absentees are by no means allowed, after long years  
 of hard struggle especially under the hated regime, no  
 workers will miss the and displeasure of the party now  
 and unfortunately the factory party means by bringing  
 too close out of the way as giving to little attention to  
 what is being said.

A slogan might be held in the picture of the last party  
 was describing a political situation to a group of usually  
 robust simple working men who although some along  
 process have been induced to stop. About the only all except  
 the dark faced communist with every type looking for  
 any bonus - making, called of inattention on the part of my  
 worker, a and to to anyone not in it. But the meeting  
 are philosophical, to now like the feature? "Nobody," "but it's  
 common sense," complimentary attendance at factory & meeting and  
 the only way to learn spontaneous demonstrations.  
 Although I think spontaneous demonstrations, the new day  
 demonstrations are all forced in the same way, not well  
 so spontaneous meetings for demonstrations, it will organize  
 with new, make off its share of thousands of workers opposed to  
 with at a certain place at a given time. No choice, however small,  
 is left to the discretion of the individual.

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SUN. 1000  
MAY 2. 1966  
MAY 15 -

Foot w. Photo  
SUN. 1000 1. Root 0.1115  
HEAD.

9TT

against	in support of	Reason.
immigration (international)	limitations on freedom of travel area, religion, race, etc.	
traps	heavy traps, and some building house traps	
sale of arms	weapons should not be sold in any case, rifle only with police permission; shotgun free	
upliftment of purely racial character of religion.	anti-race or Jew or nationality or anti religion.	
unemployment	not caused by other than voluntary means of employees such as automation	
no medical aid, free	hospital beds and operations	
aid to education	state and national activities of universities and free up public institutions for students of higher educational units	
selfish alienation	higher persons independent of types of work; only control in types of work and work of workers upon retirement.	
disarmament	general disarmament and abolition of all armies except UN police force armed with small arms	